Office of Superintendent of Schools Board Meeting of February 13, 2019

Financial Services Mr. Ron Y. Steiger, Chief Financial Officer

SUBJECT: RESOLUTION NO. 1, FY 2018-19 GENERAL FUND MID-YEAR BUDGET REVIEW

COMMITTEE: FISCAL ACCOUNTABILITY & GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

LINK TO STRATEGIC BLUEPRINT: EFFECTIVE AND SUSTAINABLE BUSINESS PRACTICES

This resolution recommends budgetary adjustments for the General Fund including: 1) an increase in Federal Through State revenue; 2) the impact of the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP) Third Calculation; 3) a net increase in Other State/Categorical Programs; 4) a decrease in Miscellaneous Local revenues; and 5) an increase in the transfer from Capital.

Total revenues/other sources are being decreased by \$28.3 million which includes a \$41.5 million decrease in revenue for McKay Scholarships which has an offsetting appropriation. Besides the impact of the decrease in McKay Scholarships, the FEFP third calculation reflects the impact of lower FTE as compared to the forecast.

Major Revenue Adjustments In FEFP

Revenue adjustments include the following items reflected in the Third Calculation of the FEFP, received from the Department of Education in January 2019:

- Decrease of 817 weighted full-time equivalent (FTE) students reported (\$3.5 million).
- Increase in revenue as a result of a Declining Enrollment Supplement of \$3.8 million due to the decrease in FTE.
- Eliminate \$41.5 million for McKay Scholarships (offset by an appropriation decrease).
- Increase revenue for Other State/Categorical Programs by \$.9 million including a decrease in Class Size Reduction of \$2.0 million.

Major Appropriation Changes

Major appropriation changes are summarized based upon projections. **Salaries** are decreased primarily due to: 1) align salary amounts to projected figures; 2) elimination of reserve for FTE loss; 3) the reclassification of amounts between salary and non-salary; 4) increase due to raises and referendum retirement-accruing supplement (RRAS) provided to the United Teachers of Dade (UTD) and the Fraternal Order of Police (FOP); 5) increase related to federal through state Restart Program grant funds; and 6) the net effect of FEFP state, categorical and other miscellaneous state funds received. **Employee benefits** increased mostly due to the adjustment of health benefits to reflect the amounts per the latest actuarial report. This increase was offset by a decrease in FICA/Retirement/Worker's Compensation based on the salary adjustments previously mentioned. **Liability Insurance** was also adjusted to reflect the amounts per the latest actuarial report.

Major changes to **Non-Salary** accounts are: 1) the elimination of McKay Scholarships (\$41.3 million) which is offset by a revenue reduction; 2) a decrease in charter school payments due to decreased FTE as of the 3rd FEFP calculation; 3) an increase in energy services; 4) shifts between non-salary and salary; and 5) new grants offset by revenue increases/decreases.

The Tax Collection Reserve is being decreased to \$27 million in order to balance.

This resolution reduces both revenues and appropriations by \$28.3 million.

The following details the necessary revenue and appropriation adjustments:

REVENUE CHANGES

INCREASE (DECREASE)

- 1. Increase **Federal Through State revenues** due to the Restart \$ 11,921,357 Program:
- 2. Decrease **State revenues** due to the following:
- \$ (43,388,708)

a. Decrease (FEFP) as follows:

| \$ (3,497,140) |
|-------------------|
| (57,285) |
| (1,106,065) |
| (1,590,766) |
| 3,766,504 |
| (639) |
| (34,254) |
| 137,220 |
| (14,648) |
| (41,491,198) |
| \$ |

REVENUE CHANGES (Continued)

INCREASE (DECREASE)

3,197,400

| DJJ Supplemental Allocation | (61,340) |
|--|-----------------------|
| Instructional Materials | 205,770 |
| Transportation | (578,258) |
| Federally Connected Student Supplement | 3,934 |
| Digital Classrooms Allocation | <u>(14,696)</u> |
| Total | <u>\$(44,332,861)</u> |

- b. Decrease Class Size Reduction by \$2,039,993 due to the decrease in the district's FTE.
- c. Increase School Recognition by \$1,701,481.
- d. Increase Discretionary Lottery by \$593,968.
- e. Increase Miscellaneous State revenue by \$688,697 (programs identified on page 10 entitled Miscellaneous State Sources).
- 3. Decrease **Miscellaneous Local revenues** due to an updated (63,500) interest projection.
- 4. Increase the transfer from Capital.

TOTAL REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES DECREASE \$ (28,333,451)

APPROPRIATION CHANGES

- 1. **Salaries** are projected to decrease from the adopted budget due \$ (2,484,742) primarily to the following:
 - a. Increase salaries for UTD and FOP by \$30,157,095 for the portion of RRAS which will be paid to them from January through June.
 - b. Increase salaries due to FY 18-19 raises by \$26,065,849.
 - c. Increase salaries by \$2,388,439 for the federal Restart Program. Increase is offset by an increase in revenue.
 - d. Increase salaries by \$1,421,950 in miscellaneous state grants offset by an increase in revenue.
 - e. Decrease salaries by \$10,760,328 to eliminate the amount previously reserved for a potential FTE decrease. As of the third calculation, uFTE decreased by 3,283 from the original estimate. The amount reserved fully covers this FTE decrease.

APPROPRIATION CHANGES (Continued)

INCREASE (DECREASE)

| | f. Net decrease in salaries from movement of funds between salary and non-salary by \$5,686,109, mostly related to the funds allocated for the School Resource Officers (SRO's). The portion paid to SRO's currently contracted from outside agencies is paid out of non-salary. | |
|----|---|--------------|
| | g. Reclassification of the Advanced Placement budget from the salary account to non-salary \$14,415,968. | |
| | Decrease salaries by \$31,655,670 in order to align with latest projected amounts which primarily reflect school- based decisions. | |
| 2. | Employee benefits increased due to the following: | 7,030,850 |
| | a. Increase in health benefit expenditures from the adopted budget level by \$9,628,724 to reflect the increase in projected Board contribution per the latest actuarial report. | |
| | b. Decrease in FICA/Retirement/Workers' Compensation by \$2,597,874 based on salary adjustments shown above. | |
| 3. | Decrease liability insurance per latest actuarial report. | (1,207,318) |
| 4. | Increase Energy Services mostly due to the reclass of the utilities rebate offset by a slight decrease in the cost of diesel fuel. | 162,193 |
| 5. | Decrease appropriations for Charter Schools mainly due to a decrease of 653 in weighted FTE as of the third calculation. | (4,241,828) |
| 6. | Other non-salary accounts decreased due primarily to the following: | (24,345,317) |
| | a. Increase in miscellaneous state programs by \$547,777 which is offset by an increase in revenue. | |
| | b. Eliminate appropriation for McKay Scholarships \$41,265,971. This appropriation was based on an original FTE estimate for McKay Scholarships of 4,201. The Department of Education pays parents directly for student tuition in lieu of payment to the district. However, by law, both the revenue and appropriations must be reported in the district's adopted budget. | |

APPROPRIATION CHANGES (Continued)

INCREASE (DECREASE)

c. Increases/decreases non-salary appropriations related to the revisions in FEFP/Categorical revenue as of the 3rd calculation:

| School Recognition | \$1,333,098 |
|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Instructional Materials | 205,770 |
| Digital Classroom | (14,696) |
| Mental Health Assistance | (34,254) |
| DJJ Supplemental Allocation | (61,340) |
| Reading Program | (639) |
| Total | \$1,427,939 |

- d. Decrease non-salary for projected phone and telecommunication expenses by \$404,946.
- e. Increase non-salary for amount appropriated related to Federal Restart Program funds provided by \$9,281,081.
- f. Increase non-salary by \$13,962,515 due to the shift of Advanced Placement funds from salary and fringes to non-salary.
- g. Decrease non-salary by \$6,874,776 related to funds carried forward from FY 17/18 appropriated for Hurricane Irma expenditures which are no longer required.
- h. Net increase related to other miscellaneous movement of funds between salary and fringes and non-salary by \$2,550,738.
- i. Decrease non-salary by \$3,569,674 per latest projections primarily due to school based decisions.

TOTAL APPROPRIATION DECREASE

\$ (25,086,162)

TRANSFERS/UNASSIGNED/ASSIGNED FUND BALANCE

INCREASE (DECREASE)

1. Decrease Assigned Fund Balance (Tax Collection Shortfall **\$ (3,247,289)** Reserve) in order to cover decreased State revenues as of the third calculation.

TOTAL DECREASE IN TRANSFERS & UNASSIGNED/ASSIGNED <u>\$ (3,247,289)</u> FUND BALANCE

TOTAL DECREASE IN APPROPRIATIONS, TRANSFERS & <u>\$ (28,333,451)</u> UNASSIGNED/ASSIGNED FUND BALANCE

RECOMMENDED: That The School Board of Miami-Dade County, Florida:

- 1. adopt Resolution No. 1, FY 2018-19 General Fund Mid-Year Budget Review, decreasing revenues, appropriations and reserves by \$28,333,451; and
- 2. adopt the Summary of Revenues and Appropriations (page 7) and the Summary of Appropriations by Function (page 12).

| | ADOPTED BUDGET 9/5/2018 | | INCREASE (DECREASE) | | AMENDED BUDGET 2/13/2019 |
|--|--|------|---|----|--|
| REVENUES & BEGINNING BALANCES | | | | | |
| REVENUES Federal | \$ 28,647,950 | \$ | 11,921,357 | \$ | 40,569,307 |
| State Local | 1,211,518,965 1,617,082,982 | | (43,388,708) (63,500) | | 1,168,130,257 1,617,019,482 |
| TOTAL REVENUES | \$ 2,857,249,897 | \$ | (31,530,851) | \$ | 2,825,719,046 |
| OTHER FINANCING SOURCES | | | | | |
| Transfers From Capital Outlay Transfers From Internal Service Fund | \$ 170,991,929 | \$ | 3,197,400 | \$ | 174,189,329 |
| TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES | \$ 20,000,000 190,991,929 | - \$ | 3,197,400 | \$ | 20,000,000 194,189,329 |
| BEGINNING FUND BALANCE | \$ 249,164,491 | \$ | | \$ | 249,164,491 |
| TOTAL REVENUES & BEGINNING BALANCES | \$ 3,297,406,317 | \$ | (28,333,451) | \$ | 3,269,072,866 |
| APPROPRIATIONS & RESERVES | | | | | |
| APPROPRIATIONS | | | | | |
| Salaries Employee Benefits Liability Insurance Energy Services Charter Schools Purchased Services Other Non-Salary | \$ 1,617,767,724 566,059,691 4,803,686 68,208,964 509,658,594 189,543,015 216,437,201 | \$ | (2,484,742) 7,030,850 (1,207,318) 162,193 (4,241,828) 26,006,312 (50,351,629) | \$ | 1,615,282,982 573,090,541 3,596,368 68,371,157 505,416,766 215,549,327 166,085,572 |
| TOTAL APPROPRIATIONS | \$ 3,172,478,875 | \$ | (25,086,162) | \$ | 3,147,392,713 |
| RESERVES & ENDING FUND BALANCE Assigned Unassigned (Contingency) | \$ 30,621,224 94,306,218 | \$ | (3,247,289) | \$ | 27,373,935 94,306,218 |
| TOTAL RESERVES & ENDING FUND BALANCE | \$ 124,927,442 | \$ | (3,247,289) | \$ | 121,680,153 |
| TOTAL APPROPRIATIONS, RESERVES & & ENDING FUND BALANCE | \$ 3,297,406,317 | \$ | (28,333,451) | \$ | 3,269,072,866 |

| | ADOPTED BUDGET INCREASE 9/5/2018 (DECREASE) | | | AMENDED BUDGET 2/13/2019 | | |
|---|---|----|--|--------------------------------|---|--|
| FEDERAL SOURCES Impact Aid R.O.T.C. Medicaid Reimbursement Federal Through State Community Schools Federal Through State FEMA for Hurricane Irma Federal Through State Restart Program | \$ 25,000 1,750,000 13,750,000 1,228,686 11,894,264 | \$ | - - - 11,921,357 | \$ | 25,000 1,750,000 13,750,000 1,228,686 11,894,264 11,921,357 | |
| Total Federal | \$ 28,647,950 | \$ | 11,921,357 | \$ | 40,569,307 | |
| STATE SOURCES FLORIDA EDUCATION FINANCE PROGRAM (C): Base Funding less FEFP Required Local Effort Safe Schools (B) Supplemental Academic Instruction (B) ESE Guarantee (B) Declining Enrollment Supplement Reading Allocation Mental Health Assistance Allocation Pror Year Adjustment for Scholarship Deductions McKay Scholarship Adjustment DJ Supplemental Allocation (A) Instructional Materials Transportation (B) Teachers Classroom Supplies Allocation (A) Ederally Connected Student Supplement Digital Classrooms Allocation | \$ 338,878,198 20,086,093 117,823,519 138,120,519 102,269 15,254,217 7,798,385 - - - 598,049 27,335,723 20,683,898 6,729,655 83,292 4,867,278 698,361,095 | \$ | (3,497,140) (57,285) (1,106,065) (1,590,766) 3,766,504 (639) (34,254) 137,220 (14,648) (41,491,198) (61,340) 205,770 (578,258) - 3,934 (14,696) (44,332,861) | \$ | 335,381,058 20,028,808 116,717,454 136,529,753 3,868,773 15,253,578 7,764,131 137,220 (14,648) (41,491,198) 536,709 27,541,493 20,105,640 6,729,655 87,226 4,852,582 654,028,234 | |
| OTHER STATE/CATEGORICAL PROGRAMS: Workforce Development (A) Adults with Disabilities (A) Voluntary Pre-K (B) Discretionary Lottery Funds Prior Year Adjustment-Discretionary Lottery Funds School Recognition/Merit (A) Undistributed School Recognition Awards Class Size Reduction Miscellaneous State Sub-Total Other State Total State | \$ 80,670,340 1,125,208 17,082,793 634,695 - 18,154,148 - 391,843,909 <u>3,646,777</u> 513,157,870 1,211,518,965 | \$ | - 593,708 260 1,080,851 620,630 (2,039,993) 688,697 944,153 (43,388,708) | \$ | 80,670,340 1,125,208 17,082,793 1,228,403 260 19,234,999 620,630 389,803,916 4,335,474 514,102,023 1,168,130,257 | |

(A) Revenue for which appropriations equal revenue.

(B) Revenue for which appropriations exceed revenue.

(C) This resolution reflects the 4th FEFP calculation which had not been received at the time of the mid-year resolution.

| | | AMENDED BUDGET 9/5/2018 | | INCREASE (DECREASE) | | AMENDED BUDGET 2/13/2019 | | |
|--------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------|----|------------------------|----|--------------------------------|--|--|
| LOCAL SOURCES | | | | | | | | |
| FEFP Required Local Effort | \$ | 1,316,403,333 | \$ | _ | \$ | 1,316,403,333 | | |
| Local Discretionary Millage | ÷ | 231,360,360 | Ŷ | - | Ŷ | 231,360,360 | | |
| Sub - Total Local | \$ | 1,547,763,693 | \$ | - | \$ | 1,547,763,693 | | |
| MISCELLANEOUS LOCAL: | | | | | | | | |
| Rent | \$ | 7,330,000 | \$ | - | \$ | 7,330,000 | | |
| Interest | | 14,200,000 | | (63,500) | · | 14,136,500 | | |
| Vocational Fees | | 1,300,000 | | - | | 1,300,000 | | |
| Post Secondary Fees | | 3,969,000 | | - | | 3,969,000 | | |
| Financial Aid Fees | | 480,000 | | - | | 480,000 | | |
| Community Schools - Internal (A) | | 20,727,332 | | - | | 20,727,332 | | |
| Driver Education | | 343,960 | | - | | 343,960 | | |
| Fed. Indirect Cost Reimbursement | | 8,000,000 | | - | | 8,000,000 | | |
| Universal Services (E-Rate) | | 4,000,000 | | - | | 4,000,000 | | |
| Misc. School Receipts (A) | | 3,000,000 | | - | | 3,000,000 | | |
| Food Service Indirect Costs | | 2,764,437 | | - | | 2,764,437 | | |
| Other Miscellaneous Local | | 3,204,560 | | - | | 3,204,560 | | |
| Sub-Total Miscellaneous Local | \$ | 69,319,289 | \$ | (63,500) | \$ | 69,255,789 | | |
| Total Local | \$ | 1,617,082,982 | \$ | (63,500) | \$ | 1,617,019,482 | | |
| TOTAL REVENUES | \$ | 2,857,249,897 | \$ | (31,530,851) | \$ | 2,825,719,046 | | |
| OTHER FINANCING SOURCES | | | | | | | | |
| Transfers From Capital Outlay | \$ | 170,991,929 | \$ | 3,197,400 | \$ | 174,189,329 | | |
| Transfers From Internal Service Fund | , | 20,000,000 | | - | | 20,000,000 | | |
| FUND BALANCE FROM PRIOR YEAR | | 249,164,491 | | | | 249,164,491 | | |
| TOTAL REVENUES & OTHER SOURCES | \$ | 3,297,406,317 | \$ | (28,333,451) | \$ | 3,269,072,866 | | |

(A) Revenue for which appropriations equal revenue.

| | AMENDED BUDGET 9/5/2018 | | INCREASE (DECREASE) | | AMENDED BUDGET 2/13/2019 |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|
| MISCELLANEOUS STATE SOURCES | | | | | |
| CO & DS Withheld for Adm. | \$ | 224,796 | \$ | - | \$ 224,796 |
| State License Tax | | 224,883 | | - | 224,883 |
| State Reimbursements-Hurricane Irma | | 1,982,377 | | - | 1,982,377 |
| SFW Individual Training Account (A) | | 8,000 | | - | 8,000 |
| FDLRS - Gen Revenue (A) | | 51,586 | | - | 51,586 |
| SEDNET IDEA State General (A) | | 16,279 | | - | 16,279 |
| HIPPY | | 150,000 | | - | 150,000 |
| District Instructional Leadership & Faculty Development | | 788,856 | | - | 788,856 |
| WLRN - TV FL Community Svc. (A) | | - | | 307,447 | 307,447 |
| WLRN - FM Radio Community Svc. (A) | | - | | 100,000 | 100,000 |
| Learning for Life (A) | | 200,000 | | - | 200,000 |
| Youth Mental Health Awareness & Training | | - | | 281,250 | 281,250 |
| TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS STATE | \$ | 3,646,777 | \$ | 688,697 | \$ 4,335,474 |

(A) Revenue for which appropriations equal revenue.(B) Revenue for which appropriations exceed revenue.

| | AMENDED BUDGET INCREASE | | | | AMENDED BUDGET 2/13/2019 | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|----|---|--------------------------------|-----------|--|
| OTHER MISCELLANEOUS LOCAL SOURCES | | | | | | | |
| Fee Supported Pre-K (B) | \$ | 1,816,560 | \$ | - | \$ | 1,816,560 | |
| Miami-Dade County VAB Adjustment | | 1,150,000 | \$ | - | | 1,150,000 | |
| Fingerprinting (A) | | 238,000 | | - | | 238,000 | |
| TOTAL OTHER MISC LOCAL | \$ | 3,204,560 | \$ | - | \$ | 3,204,560 | |

(A) Revenue for which appropriations equal revenue.(B) Revenue for which appropriations exceed revenue.

MIAMI-DADE COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS 2018-19 GENERAL FUND BUDGET SUMMARY OF APPROPRIATIONS BY FUNCTION RESOLUTION NO. 1 FEBRUARY 13, 2019

| | | | | | | | MATERIALS | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | | | EMPLOYEE | PURCHASED | ENERGY | AND | CAPITAL | OTHER |
| | | TOTAL | SALARIES | BENEFITS | SERVICES | SERVICES | SUPPLIES | OUTLAY | EXPENSES |
| FUNCTION | | BUDGET | (51XX) | (52XX) | (53XX) | (54XX) | (55XX) | (56XX) | (57XX) |
| INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICES | 5000 | \$ 2,145,830,246 | \$ 1,082,807,842 | \$ 382,643,888 | \$ 565,547,643 | \$ 662 | \$ 99,635,423 | \$ 11,432,987 | \$ 3,761,801 |
| SUPPORT SERVICES: | | | | | | | | | |
| Pupil Personnel Services | 6100 | 105,220,060 | 77,035,319 | 27,716,922 | 303,278 | - | 155,279 | 9,262 | - |
| Instructional Media Services | 6200 | 15,137,868 | 10,687,802 | 3,440,183 | 752,939 | - | 230,654 | 4,487 | 21,803 |
| Instruction & Curriculum Development | 6300 | 48,541,704 | 17,487,886 | 5,002,156 | 20,529,121 | - | 287,036 | 1,957,713 | 3,277,792 |
| Instructional Staff Training | 6400 | 3,797,399 | 1,800,956 | 1,043,694 | 714,277 | - | 221,430 | 17,042 | - |
| Instructional Support | 6500 | 39,209,049 | 24,957,274 | 8,008,660 | 1,685,326 | 44,338 | 89,023 | 4,424,428 | |
| Board of Education | 7100 | 8,759,561 | 5,325,521 | 1,709,300 | 812,618 | 4,247 | 70,006 | 279,677 | 558,192 |
| General Administration | 7200 | 5,416,041 | 3,900,164 | 1,237,669 | 233,830 | 17,433 | 20,178 | - | 6,767 |
| School Administration | 7300 | 168,828,860 | 127,126,568 | 38,847,663 | 592,461 | 6,453 | 1,139,267 | 1,107,380 | 9,068 |
| Facilities Acquisition & Construction | 7410 | 1,860,906 | - | - | 45,793 | 14,519 | - | 1,800,594 | - |
| Fiscal Services | 7500 | 12,572,813 | 7,649,653 | 2,335,956 | 458,968 | - | 19,730 | 2,206 | 2,106,300 |
| Central Services | 7700 | 66,949,316 | 33,153,463 | 9,453,896 | 23,854,579 | 67,281 | - | 249,913 | 170,184 |
| Transportation Services | 7800 | 76,276,378 | 36,784,805 | 17,736,472 | 10,611,871 | 6,190,739 | 4,711,118 | 241,373 | - |
| Operation of Plant | 7900 | 295,797,547 | 111,856,045 | 50,667,341 | 60,939,353 | 61,246,255 | 1,171,019 | 9,917,534 | - |
| Maintenance of Plant | 8100 | 115,317,494 | 52,146,644 | 17,916,121 | 35,237,556 | 779,230 | 6,774,433 | 2,435,204 | 28,306 |
| General Support | 8200 | 3,069,262 | 785,351 | 229,909 | 2,042,443 | - | 11,559 | - | - |
| Community Services | 9100 | 29,008,209 | 21,777,689 | 5,100,711 | 200,405 | - | 943,392 | 532,260 | 453,752 |
| Debt Services | 9200 | 5,800,000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5,800,000 |
| Total Instruction & Support Services | | \$ 3,147,392,713 | \$ 1,615,282,982 | \$ 573,090,541 | \$ 724,562,461 | \$ 68,371,157 | \$ 115,479,547 | \$ 34,412,060 | \$ 16,193,965 |
| Transfers to Other Funds | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt Service | 9792 | \$- | | | | | | | |
| Capital Outlay | 9793 | - | | | | | | | |
| Special Revenue | 9794 | - | | | | | | | |
| Internal Service | 9798 | - | | | | | | | |
| Trust & Agency | 9799 | - | | | | | | | |
| Total Appropriations & Transfers | | 3,147,392,713 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Fund Balance: | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Spendable: | | | | | | | | | |
| Reserve for Pre-Paid Expenses | | \$- | | | | | | | |
| Reserve for Inventory | | - | | | | | | | |
| Restricted: | | | | | | | | | |
| Reserve for State Categoricals | | - | | | | | | | |
| Assigned: | | | | | | | | | |
| Tax Reserve | | 27,373,935 | | | | | | | |
| Other Rebudgets | | - | | | | | | | |
| Commitments | | _ | | | | | | | |
| Unassigned: | | 94,306,218 | | | | | | | |
| Total Fund Balance | | 121,680,153 | | | | | | | |
| Total Appropriations, Transfers | | .2.,000,100 | | | | | | | |
| and Fund Balance | | \$ 3,269,072,866 | | | | | | | |
| | ļ | ÷ 5,200,012,000 | l | | | | | | |